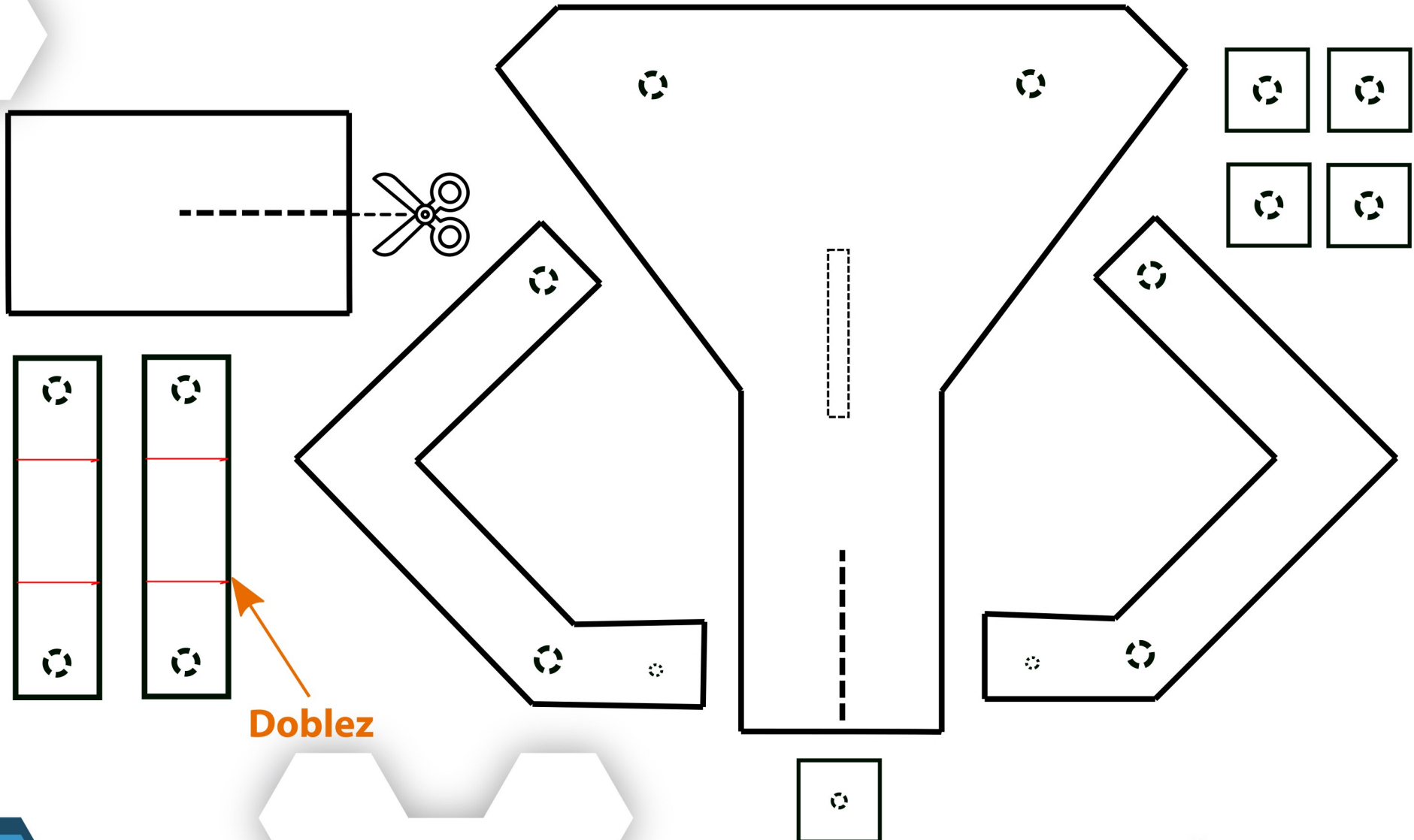




Doblez de los clips



Doblez